

2012 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Leon County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	620	52.0	34,179	48.2
Male	558	46.8	35,544	50.2
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	309	25.9	12,176	17.2
American Indian	18	1.5	850	1.2
Asian	31	2.6	1,732	2.4
Hispanic/Latino	39	3.3	16,088	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.3	238	0.3
Other/Multiple	180	15.1	11,450	16.2
White, non-Hispanic	604	50.7	27,787	39.2
Age				
10	4	0.3	130	0.2
11	83	7.0	4,037	5.7
12	179	15.0	9,151	12.9
13	165	13.8	10,289	14.5
14	177	14.8	10,537	14.9
15	183	15.4	10,727	15.1
16	152	12.8	10,384	14.7
17	163	13.7	9,533	13.5
18	69	5.8	5,217	7.4
19 or older	14	1.2	627	0.9
Grade				
6th	218	18.3	10,330	14.6
7th	174	14.6	10,332	14.6
8th	159	13.3	10,134	14.3
9th	223	18.7	11,051	15.6
10th	121	10.2	10,314	14.6
11th	172	14.4	9,879	13.9
12th	125	10.5	8,819	12.4
Overall Middle School	551	46.2	30,796	43.5
Overall High School	641	53.8	40,063	56.5
Total	1,192	100.0	70,859	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	25.7	56.7	44.4	40.5	27.1	57.8	42.7	28.9	61.3	48.8	45.8	30.8	61.6	47.3
Cigarettes	14.5	25.9	18.6	23.0	14.6	25.9	20.8	11.8	28.5	21.1	21.5	12.1	28.6	21.3
Marijuana or Hashish	9.3	35.5	22.8	24.5	10.9	36.0	23.8	8.3	34.4	21.9	24.5	9.2	34.7	23.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	10.8	8.8	13.4	--	10.8	10.8	--	13.0	10.9	15.1	--	13.0	13.0
Inhalants	11.3	5.5	8.0	8.2	11.1	5.0	8.1	9.9	6.4	8.9	6.8	9.5	6.5	7.9
Club Drugs	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.1	5.1	3.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	3.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	5.9	3.0	4.8	2.2	5.8	3.9	1.4	5.1	2.8	4.3	1.5	5.1	3.5
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.3
Heroin	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Depressants	1.3	4.7	3.6	2.9	1.1	5.1	3.2	1.8	6.8	5.2	4.1	1.9	6.9	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	9.3	7.1	5.9	3.0	8.9	6.5	3.6	8.5	7.0	5.9	3.8	8.7	6.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.0	8.5	6.2	4.9	2.4	8.2	5.6	1.1	4.8	3.4	3.1	1.2	4.7	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.9	5.2	3.7	6.9	5.9	5.2	3.8	7.0	5.5
Any illicit drug	20.3	42.6	31.4	33.5	22.0	43.0	32.6	19.4	41.0	31.6	31.8	20.0	41.3	31.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.6	23.1	19.6	19.8	15.8	23.4	19.8	15.3	21.5	19.7	17.8	15.2	21.7	18.8
Alcohol only	12.3	19.0	17.7	14.3	12.6	19.6	16.0	16.0	24.7	22.1	19.9	17.2	24.8	21.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.8	61.5	49.0	48.0	34.6	62.6	48.6	35.3	65.6	53.6	51.4	37.0	66.0	52.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	5.2	5.0	7.7	7.6	5.0	6.1	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.4

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.3	34.5	22.7	23.3	10.2	33.6	23.2	12.3	33.9	25.3	23.8	13.2	34.0	24.6
Binge Drinking	4.4	16.8	11.0	11.3	4.8	15.8	11.2	4.7	16.4	10.6	11.9	4.9	16.4	11.3
Cigarettes	3.5	10.4	6.0	8.5	3.8	10.5	7.3	2.7	9.6	6.0	7.1	2.6	9.5	6.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.6	20.9	12.3	14.6	5.9	20.7	13.6	4.2	18.5	10.6	14.1	4.5	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	0.9	5.7	--	3.1	3.0	--	4.3	3.3	5.3	--	4.5	4.3
Inhalants	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.5	3.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.5
Club Drugs	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Depressants	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
Any illicit drug	9.2	25.3	17.6	17.9	10.3	25.7	18.0	9.6	22.9	16.3	18.0	9.8	23.3	17.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	9.2	7.8	7.7	6.5	8.9	7.8	6.9	9.1	8.6	7.7	6.8	9.2	8.2
Alcohol only	5.2	16.1	11.3	11.1	5.0	15.8	11.2	7.9	18.1	14.7	12.7	8.4	18.2	13.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.6	40.5	28.7	28.4	15.5	40.7	28.8	17.4	40.4	30.7	30.2	18.1	40.9	30.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	7.2	5.8	5.3	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.1	7.2	6.2

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.8	55.6	47.8	41.1	65.8	54.8	38.8	63.7	52.8	36.1	59.3	49.3	33.5	59.0	47.9	25.7	56.7	42.7
Cigarettes	25.1	31.3	28.1	26.7	40.3	34.2	23.0	38.1	31.6	18.7	33.1	26.9	18.0	32.7	26.3	14.5	25.9	20.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	30.4	21.9	12.9	36.2	26.0	10.8	36.1	24.9	8.8	32.6	22.4	9.8	37.2	25.4	9.3	35.5	23.8
Inhalants	15.1	9.7	12.2	15.0	13.7	14.5	14.8	8.8	11.4	13.5	10.8	12.0	12.9	7.6	9.9	11.3	5.5	8.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	2.0	3.9	3.1	1.4	5.9	3.9
Methamphetamine	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4
Heroin	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4
Depressants	3.8	5.5	4.7	2.4	7.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	4.9	2.3	4.8	3.7	1.7	6.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	8.7	7.1	5.0	9.0	7.2	5.8	12.5	9.5	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.8	10.7	8.2	3.1	9.3	6.5
Prescription Amphetamines	5.3	7.7	6.5	4.0	7.3	5.8	3.7	10.1	7.3	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.9	8.5	5.7	2.0	8.5	5.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	--	3.8	5.7	8.2	7.1	4.5	5.8	5.2
Any illicit drug	21.1	36.0	28.5	26.4	42.0	35.2	24.2	42.8	34.4	21.2	38.1	30.9	24.8	44.2	35.8	20.3	42.6	32.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.9	16.9	16.8	20.8	22.7	22.0	20.3	25.8	23.3	17.1	21.6	19.7	19.6	23.8	22.0	15.6	23.1	19.8
Alcohol only	23.4	25.3	24.5	22.0	28.6	25.7	20.5	24.2	22.7	20.3	25.7	23.4	16.5	21.4	19.3	12.3	19.0	16.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.1	60.8	52.5	47.9	70.3	60.5	44.6	67.1	57.2	41.4	63.8	54.2	41.6	65.6	55.2	32.8	61.5	48.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	5.4	5.0	6.9	4.9	6.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.9	8.1	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.2	6.1

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.5	24.3	21.4	21.4	37.8	30.5	18.2	41.9	31.5	19.0	37.2	29.4	13.9	36.7	26.8	9.3	34.5	23.2
Binge Drinking	8.0	13.0	10.5	8.8	17.2	13.6	8.4	24.0	17.1	7.9	18.9	14.2	5.5	21.9	14.8	4.4	16.8	11.2
Cigarettes	7.0	9.9	8.4	7.4	13.2	10.6	6.4	17.9	12.7	5.2	11.7	8.9	4.1	12.8	9.0	3.5	10.4	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	8.6	15.9	12.3	6.5	17.7	12.8	7.2	19.0	13.8	4.9	16.7	11.7	3.8	21.4	13.9	4.6	20.9	13.6
Inhalants	4.8	2.2	3.4	5.8	3.4	4.5	7.2	1.5	4.0	4.9	2.2	3.4	5.2	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	2.2	2.8	2.5	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	3.2	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	2.1
Any illicit drug	13.0	17.5	15.2	13.7	21.4	18.1	15.1	23.5	19.8	10.1	18.6	15.0	12.3	26.1	20.1	9.2	25.3	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	5.6	7.6	9.1	7.9	8.5	11.7	9.6	10.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	9.8	10.7	10.4	6.1	9.2	7.8
Alcohol only	10.6	12.2	11.4	13.6	21.7	18.2	10.1	23.4	17.6	13.4	23.2	19.0	8.5	18.5	14.1	5.2	16.1	11.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.6	29.1	26.3	26.6	42.8	35.7	24.7	46.8	37.1	23.1	41.4	33.6	20.4	43.9	33.7	14.6	40.5	28.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.9	4.9	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.6	7.5	7.1	5.1	6.3	5.8

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	24.7	19.6	29.8	--	23.9	24.7	--	25.4	23.9	26.8	--	25.2	25.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.7	1.8	7.5	--	4.1	4.7	--	5.0	4.6	5.4	--	4.9	5.0
Cigarettes	--	12.5	10.4	14.4	--	12.4	12.5	--	14.5	13.7	15.3	--	14.4	14.5
Marijuana	--	9.8	6.5	13.0	--	9.1	9.8	--	11.7	9.5	13.8	--	11.7	11.7
Perceive great risk of harm if...														
One or more drinks every day	44.8	40.5	46.6	37.5	44.4	41.0	42.4	45.2	38.8	46.0	37.4	44.7	38.8	41.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	68.6	70.4	71.4	68.0	69.4	69.1	69.6	67.6	68.7	69.7	67.0	68.4	68.5	68.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	67.2	39.1	54.9	48.3	66.4	38.1	51.7	65.6	39.6	55.4	46.5	64.6	38.7	50.9
Try marijuana once or twice	40.0	18.6	28.2	28.3	38.9	18.6	28.2	38.4	19.4	29.1	26.0	36.8	19.3	27.6
Prescription drug use without a doctor's order	--	68.0	72.2	62.7	--	68.9	68.0	--	68.6	71.9	65.5	--	68.7	68.6
Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...														
Smoke cigarettes	91.5	80.4	87.3	83.6	91.0	82.9	85.4	93.6	79.5	86.1	85.1	93.2	80.7	85.6
Drink alcohol regularly	85.8	59.9	73.6	69.7	84.7	60.5	71.6	86.1	58.3	70.5	70.3	84.6	58.5	70.4
Smoke marijuana	90.0	65.4	78.9	74.0	88.2	65.4	76.4	90.3	66.1	78.9	74.3	89.2	66.0	76.6
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	93.8	96.2	94.4	97.0	93.7	95.3	97.1	93.6	96.0	94.4	97.1	93.6	95.2
Good chance of being seen as cool if...														
Drink alcohol regularly	7.6	15.8	12.4	11.5	7.9	15.9	12.1	7.6	14.3	13.3	9.6	8.1	14.4	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	6.3	5.1	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.4
Smoke marijuana	9.9	16.8	13.8	13.0	10.3	17.1	13.7	10.8	18.4	16.4	13.8	11.3	19.1	15.1
Belong to a gang	--	6.7	4.9	8.4	--	6.9	6.7	--	5.6	5.4	5.9	--	5.6	5.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	39.3	39.3	--	32.2	32.2	--	28.5	28.5	--	29.1	29.1	--	26.4	26.4	--	24.7	24.7
Regular alcohol use	--	5.2	5.2	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.8	5.8	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.9	5.9	--	4.7	4.7
Cigarettes	--	23.6	23.6	--	25.2	25.2	--	19.5	19.5	--	13.8	13.8	--	16.4	16.4	--	12.5	12.5
Marijuana	--	9.1	9.1	--	12.5	12.5	--	12.5	12.5	--	10.4	10.4	--	11.5	11.5	--	9.8	9.8
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.2	46.4	44.8	43.1	42.2	42.6	38.1	44.4	41.5	44.6	41.7	42.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	44.8	40.5	42.4
Daily cigarette use	68.3	64.8	66.4	65.3	71.9	69.0	62.5	70.9	67.3	67.7	66.5	67.0	60.5	69.6	65.7	68.6	70.4	69.6
Regular marijuana use	68.4	40.8	54.5	64.6	48.4	55.4	65.4	47.3	55.3	70.5	44.0	55.3	62.6	39.5	49.5	67.2	39.1	51.7
Try marijuana	32.6	19.9	26.3	37.3	20.1	27.6	33.9	20.8	26.5	41.9	20.2	29.4	37.2	21.1	28.1	40.0	18.6	28.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.5	73.4	78.8	87.4	73.2	79.7	87.6	70.9	78.2	87.6	76.1	80.9	90.2	72.9	80.4	91.5	80.4	85.4
Drink regularly	78.8	61.9	70.5	74.7	56.4	64.7	80.6	54.3	65.9	79.4	60.4	68.4	79.7	57.0	66.9	85.8	59.9	71.6
Smoke marijuana	85.6	64.2	74.7	88.8	70.0	78.5	88.0	70.9	78.4	89.2	71.0	78.7	87.2	63.7	73.8	90.0	65.4	76.4
Use other illicit drugs	95.8	92.6	94.2	97.1	94.6	95.8	95.9	92.7	94.1	95.5	96.1	95.8	96.0	92.9	94.3	97.0	93.8	95.3
Seen as cool																		
Drink regularly	8.3	7.2	7.7	11.2	12.9	12.2	12.0	19.8	16.4	11.2	16.0	14.0	10.4	18.2	14.8	7.6	15.8	12.1
Smoke cigarettes	7.8	1.1	4.4	9.2	2.5	5.5	8.9	9.8	9.5	9.9	7.5	8.5	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.6
Smoke marijuana	12.8	15.6	14.1	13.9	14.3	14.0	11.9	18.2	15.6	10.4	16.1	13.7	12.9	19.7	16.7	9.9	16.8	13.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	9.2	7.4	11.6	--	7.4	9.2	--	10.7	7.4	14.3	--	9.8	10.7
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	2.4	1.0	--	2.1	1.7	--	2.0	1.5	2.5	--	1.4	2.0
Bought at a public event	--	0.5	0.9	0.0	--	0.6	0.5	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	27.6	22.6	32.8	--	29.0	27.6	--	17.8	15.7	20.1	--	17.6	17.8
Someone gave it to me	--	33.6	38.6	28.1	--	32.2	33.6	--	43.7	51.0	36.0	--	44.8	43.7
Took it from a store	--	1.2	2.4	0.0	--	0.0	1.2	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.6	13.7	9.6	--	12.6	11.6	--	9.1	9.8	8.5	--	9.8	9.1
Some other way	--	14.7	12.2	17.0	--	16.1	14.7	--	15.6	13.8	17.4	--	15.7	15.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	24.8	25.1	24.9	--	22.5	24.8	--	27.8	28.5	26.8	--	27.5	27.8
Another person's home	--	55.8	58.9	53.6	--	57.1	55.8	--	48.7	51.0	46.8	--	49.7	48.7
Car or other vehicle	--	2.2	3.5	1.0	--	2.1	2.2	--	1.8	1.6	2.0	--	1.6	1.8
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.8	2.1	3.6	--	2.8	2.8	--	3.5	3.6	3.3	--	3.1	3.5
Public place	--	3.6	1.2	5.2	--	4.6	3.6	--	3.9	3.6	4.1	--	4.2	3.9
Public event	--	1.6	2.1	1.2	--	1.3	1.6	--	2.1	2.2	2.0	--	1.8	2.1
School property	--	1.8	1.2	2.5	--	1.5	1.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.0	1.0
Some other place	--	7.4	6.0	8.2	--	8.1	7.4	--	11.2	8.5	13.9	--	11.2	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	21.5	18.6	24.3	--	22.4	21.5	--	24.8	27.7	21.5	--	24.5	24.8
2	--	21.7	20.0	23.0	--	20.0	21.7	--	22.3	24.2	20.2	--	23.0	22.3
3	--	18.9	20.3	17.5	--	20.5	18.9	--	17.3	18.0	16.5	--	17.8	17.3
4	--	10.9	13.6	8.4	--	11.1	10.9	--	10.4	10.8	10.1	--	10.5	10.4
5 or more	--	27.1	27.5	26.8	--	25.9	27.1	--	25.2	19.2	31.7	--	24.2	25.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	4.1	3.1	7.9	6.1	3.9	5.3	4.3	4.5	1.8	6.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Selling drugs	2.2	8.4	3.0	8.7	3.1	8.7	5.6	2.2	7.1	2.8	7.1	2.3	7.5	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.8	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.8
Being arrested	2.6	4.2	3.1	4.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	4.3	3.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	9.8	10.7	8.6	12.3	9.9	10.9	10.3	13.1	11.1	8.6	15.2	12.2	11.9	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.4	7.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Being drunk or high at school	5.1	16.7	11.1	11.7	6.1	17.2	11.5	5.4	15.5	10.2	12.1	5.7	16.1	11.2

Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	6.2	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.7	6.7	4.1	5.3
Selling drugs	5.6	9.7	7.7	2.1	8.6	5.7	3.0	8.2	6.0	1.9	9.6	6.3	3.3	8.0	6.0	2.2	8.4	5.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.2	6.3	4.9	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.4
Being arrested	5.6	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.3	5.3	7.1	6.4	3.3	7.0	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.5
Taking a handgun to school	1.8	3.0	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8
Getting suspended	12.5	12.5	12.5	17.2	9.6	13.3	18.5	11.4	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.8	17.7	14.9	16.1	9.8	10.7	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.1	6.3	8.5	13.5	9.4	11.3	13.0	11.6	12.3	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.5	11.4	11.8	8.4	7.1	7.7
Being drunk or high at school	8.3	11.4	9.9	8.5	22.7	16.5	7.8	19.3	14.5	5.7	17.6	12.5	9.1	20.1	15.3	5.1	16.7	11.5

Table 13. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	48.5	44.2	33.4	60.2	48.4	44.7	46.2	51.7	46.4	38.0	59.0	51.5	46.9	48.7
Arguing about gambling	13.6	10.6	9.1	15.0	13.8	10.0	12.0	14.0	10.2	8.7	14.9	13.7	10.3	11.8

Table 14. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	36.6	19.9	32.8	21.7	35.3	20.5	27.4	36.6	22.9	36.8	21.1	36.1	22.6	28.8
Skipped school because of bullying	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.5	6.2	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.5
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.0	8.1	12.7	13.2	18.9	6.6	13.0	18.7	8.2	11.3	14.0	17.9	8.2	12.8
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	36.6	20.4	28.4	26.8	36.3	18.8	27.6	35.5	21.5	29.2	25.9	34.6	21.9	27.6
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.3	5.5	7.9	3.7	6.5	4.9	5.9	7.4	7.7	10.5	4.6	7.2	8.0	7.5
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.8	5.2	5.7	8.9	9.4	4.9	7.3	10.1	6.1	6.4	9.2	9.5	6.4	7.9
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	19.4	14.3	16.0	17.2	18.4	15.6	16.6	18.3	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.7	13.8	15.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4

Table 15. Percentages of high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year, among Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	29.1	33.9	23.9	--	30.0	29.1	--	36.7	38.2	35.2	--	37.4	36.7
Stealing or robbing	--	15.0	14.1	15.8	--	14.8	15.0	--	23.3	21.6	24.8	--	23.6	23.3
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	16.6	16.1	16.5	--	18.1	16.6	--	24.8	23.8	25.7	--	25.3	24.8
Selling drugs	--	28.2	27.6	28.5	--	27.6	28.2	--	30.5	29.1	31.8	--	31.3	30.5
Carrying weapons	--	10.1	8.6	11.6	--	10.2	10.1	--	15.8	14.0	17.5	--	16.0	15.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 16. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.9	4.8	4.3	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.3
Did that gang have a name?	41.4	22.4	24.6	30.8	36.9	29.1	28.7	30.6	18.4	17.8	25.4	27.1	19.4	22.2
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.0	2.0	1.6	--	1.8	2.0	--	2.1	1.4	2.8	--	2.1	2.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	7.7	11.3	6.0	--	8.9	7.7	--	9.8	8.7	10.5	--	9.4	9.8
Protection	--	7.3	12.4	4.6	--	7.3	7.3	--	7.2	6.1	7.8	--	6.6	7.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	7.8	14.7	3.3	--	9.0	7.8	--	8.8	6.7	9.9	--	8.7	8.8
Forced to join	--	2.1	0.0	3.3	--	2.8	2.1	--	2.0	2.1	1.9	--	1.8	2.0
To get respect	--	4.0	10.0	0.7	--	4.0	4.0	--	7.0	4.5	8.4	--	6.6	7.0
Money	--	4.8	8.9	2.7	--	5.0	4.8	--	6.8	3.5	8.8	--	6.5	6.8
To fit in better	--	2.2	6.2	0.0	--	1.5	2.2	--	2.7	2.0	3.2	--	2.4	2.7
Other reasons	--	16.9	22.5	14.4	--	21.5	16.9	--	11.7	11.1	12.2	--	12.1	11.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.5	46.1	42.3	50.5	47.1	45.6	46.3	36.2	40.5	35.0	42.2	36.7	41.2	38.7
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.2	28.4	34.7	38.5	45.3	27.8	36.4	45.1	26.6	31.0	38.1	43.9	26.8	34.6
School Band	18.2	9.5	14.0	12.6	17.8	9.4	13.4	15.9	8.0	11.6	11.4	15.2	8.1	11.5
School Club(s)	34.1	29.7	40.2	22.4	34.0	29.5	31.7	21.1	33.1	36.6	19.6	22.2	32.5	27.9
Community Club(s)	9.9	17.5	17.9	10.0	10.4	17.6	14.1	10.6	14.4	16.7	8.9	10.8	14.1	12.7

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Leon County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	22.4	19.2	25.5	--	21.1	22.4	--	21.4	22.8	19.9	--	21.2	21.4
Marijuana	--	26.4	27.1	24.9	--	27.4	26.4	--	25.4	25.5	25.3	--	26.0	25.4
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.5	7.6	12.0	--	9.1	9.5	--	8.1	7.4	8.8	--	7.9	8.1
Marijuana	--	11.8	10.2	13.3	--	11.4	11.8	--	11.2	8.8	13.4	--	11.1	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Protective factor prevalence rates for Leon County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	65	52	61	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	59	59	56	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	59	55	54	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	68	50	61	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	64	52	61	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	66	50	59	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		58	64	53	59	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 21. Risk factor prevalence rates for Leon County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	33	31	47	48	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	57	59	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	34	38	35	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	30	40	32	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	38	23	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	38	41	43	41	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	30	38	35	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	35	19	37	23	41
School	Poor Academic Performance	36	42	41	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	45	48	46	47	46
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	44	45	41	43	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	37	41	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	41	34	39	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	43	53	43	53	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	29	29	30	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		37	39	39	41	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	52	51	51	52	56
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	55	53	56	57	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	51	54	52	61
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	55	54	55	51	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	36	48	46	46	46	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	72	60	61	59	54	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	54	53	54	52	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	36	44	40	38	41	33
	Transitions and Mobility	59	60	60	55	59	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	47	47	46	45	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	45	46	49	44	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	26	28	28	27	24
Family	Poor Family Management	51	51	54	50	54	38
	Family Conflict	40	42	40	41	35	36
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	27	23	22	22	24	19
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	39	45	41	44	36
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	51	54	58	54	46
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	45	47	48	47	48	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	53	52	48	50	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	46	45	43	43	34
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	48	46	47	43	49	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	49	46	47	39	37	30
Average Prevalence Rate		49	48	49	46	47	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	66	58	65	65
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	56	56	57	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	58	60	54	55	59
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	57	66	66	65	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	62	58	62	64
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	71	74	75	71	68	66
Average Prevalence Rate		59	61	64	61	62	64

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	35	34	36	40	35	31
	Transitions and Mobility	64	66	63	65	60	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	38	34	33	36	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	39	43	35	35	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	43	41	42	40	38
Family	Poor Family Management	51	48	50	50	49	41
	Family Conflict	21	33	31	33	32	30
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	32	37	35	37	35	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	43	41	47	51	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	47	47	47	51	45
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	47	46	52	45	48	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	44	44	47	42	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	48	41	42	39	43	41
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	48	44	45	51	52	53
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	39	34	33	33	29
Average Prevalence Rate		46	44	44	44	45	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.